

History of Gardens

ENPL232

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France

- Aristocracy, wealth, power
- Parterres, hedges
- Ornamental
- Climate
- Italian
- Terraces
- Canals moats

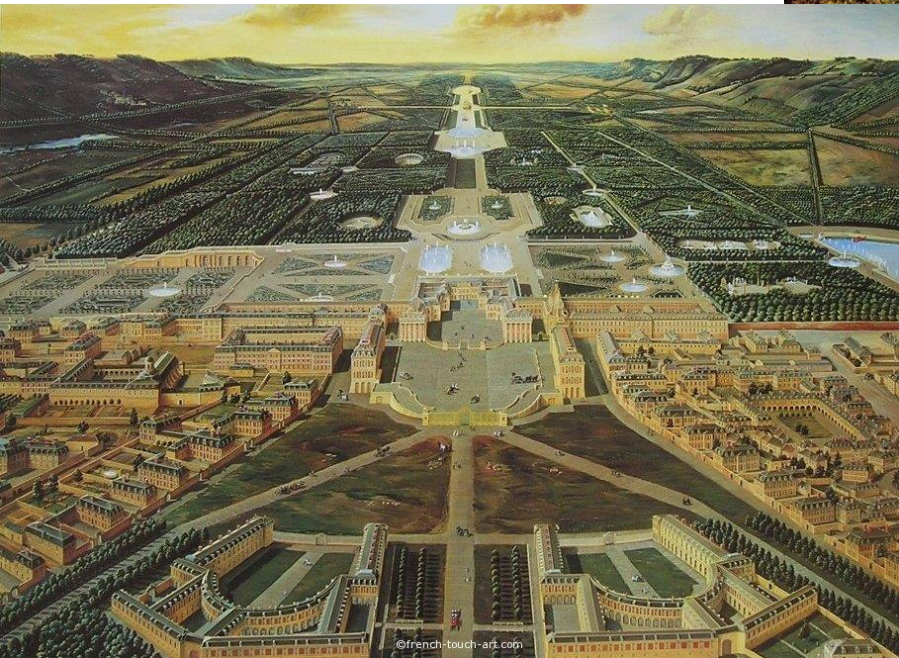
- Andre L Notre

Vicomte





Versailles



5/26/2021

Samar Nazer







Acer saccharinum
Buxus sempervirens
Carpinus betulus
Cupressus sp.
Tilia europea
Lillium
Anemone



Acer saccharinum



Carpinus betulus

England

- Countryside, hills, large fields, winding (meandering) streams important elements in English landscape
 - Influence by French gardens, although French garden are not suitable for the democratic English man
 - Influence by Italian gardens
 - Influence by the orient China and Japan
 - Parterre and terraces of the formal garden were replaced with rolling grassland, clumps of trees, lakes, winding rivers and serpentine drivers.
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- Romantic movement; direct observation of nature and the principle of painting. poetry, paintings- beauty of nature and landscape
 - Picturesque scenery paintings of Claude Lorrain, Salvador Rosa, Nicolas Poussin.
 - not actual views, composition of landscape elements mountains pastoral plains rivers lakes, temples, Bridges, Statues, allegorical and symbolic figures...
 - Romantic movement emerged as opposed to the classical and formal – beauties of nature and landscape.
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- William Kent
 - Capability Brown

Claude Lorrain painting of Stourhead



English Gardens

knot garden is “a formal garden planted with miniature, permanent hedges laid out in geometric or elaborately scrolling patterns.”

Maze is

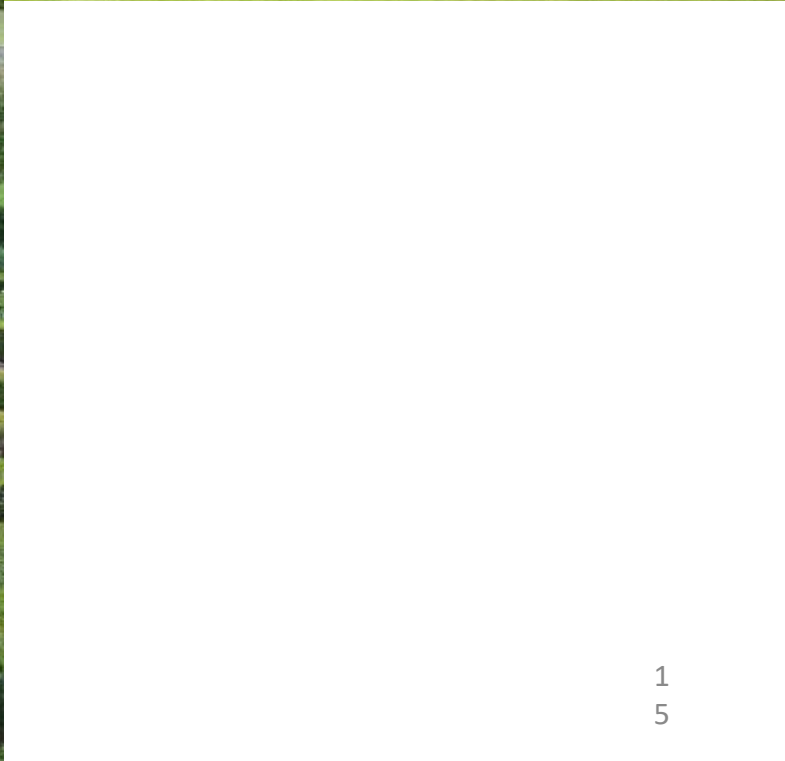


Cross Section of a Ha-Ha

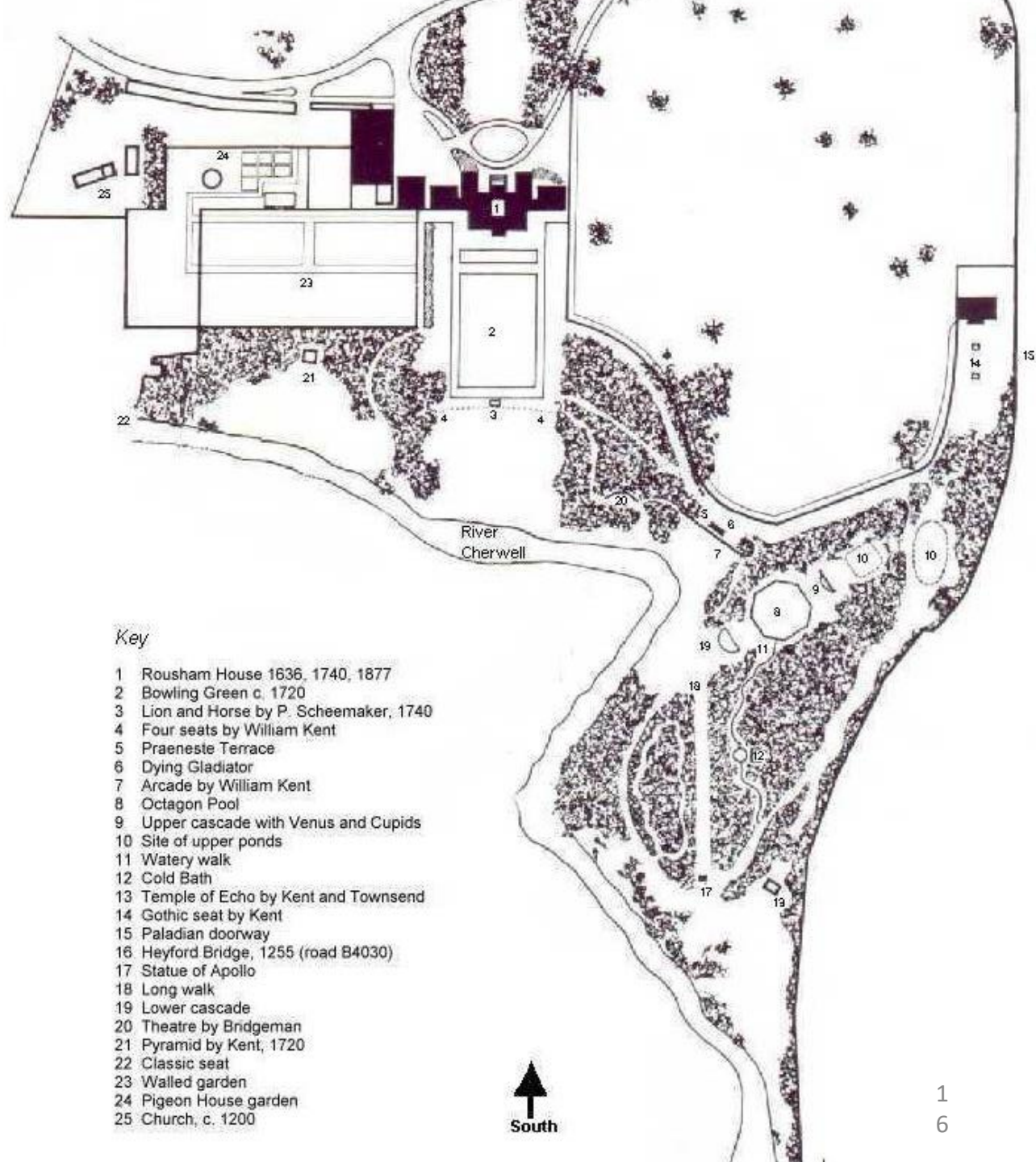


The Tudor garden Hatfield Garden





William Kent



Key

- 1 Rousham House 1636, 1740, 1877
- 2 Bowling Green c. 1720
- 3 Lion and Horse by P. Scheemaker, 1740
- 4 Four seats by William Kent
- 5 Praeneste Terrace
- 6 Dying Gladiator
- 7 Arcade by William Kent
- 8 Octagon Pool
- 9 Upper cascade with Venus and Cupids
- 10 Site of upper ponds
- 11 Watery walk
- 12 Cold Bath
- 13 Temple of Echo by Kent and Townsend
- 14 Gothic seat by Kent
- 15 Paladian doorway
- 16 Heyford Bridge, 1255 (road B4030)
- 17 Statue of Apollo
- 18 Long walk
- 19 Lower cascade
- 20 Theatre by Bridgeman
- 21 Pyramid by Kent, 1720
- 22 Classic seat
- 23 Walled garden
- 24 Pigeon House garden
- 25 Church, c. 1200





Rousham, Oxfordshire

- herbaceous borders, small parterre, pigeon house and espaliers.

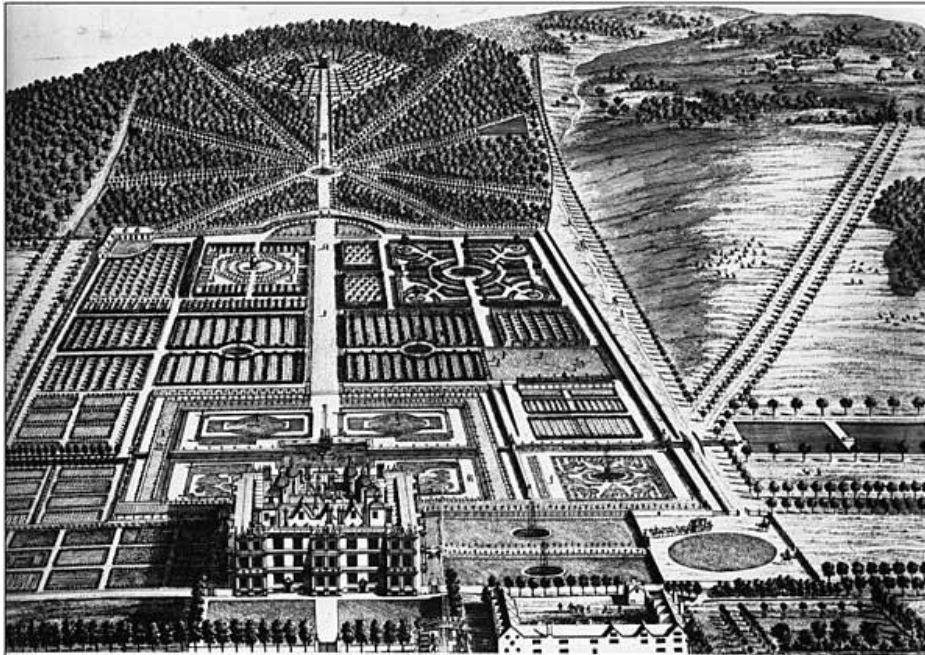




Longleat

Lancelot Brown
capability Brown

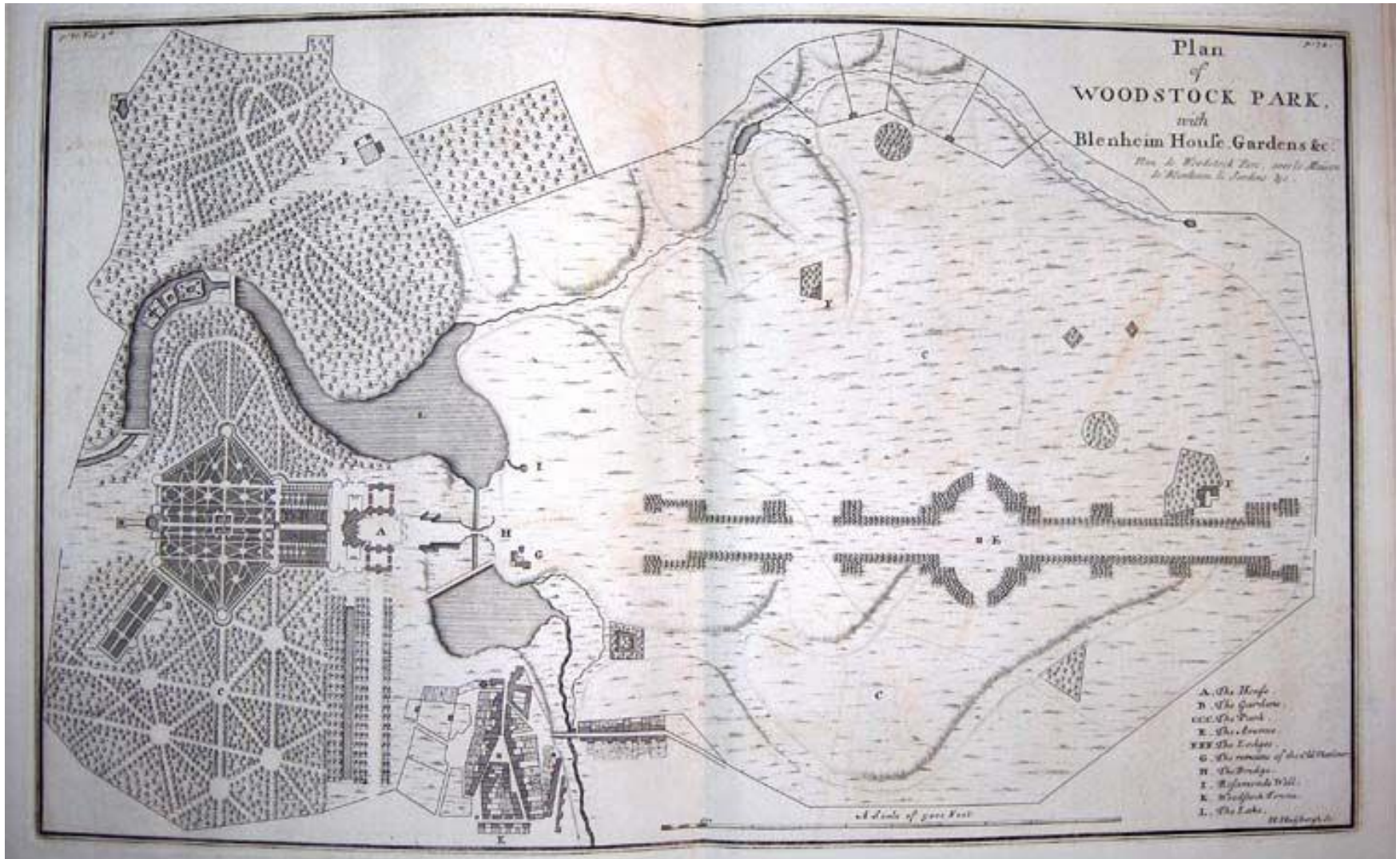
Formal gardens



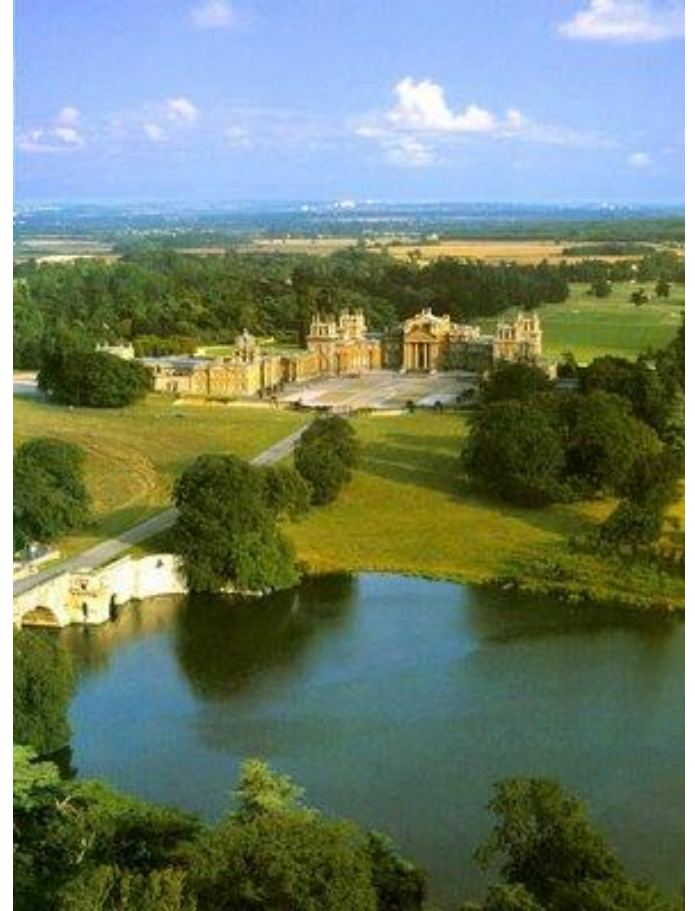


Blenheim

Lancelot Brown/capability Brown



Blenheim



- *Cedrus deodora*
- *Leptospermum scoparium*
- *Liriodendron tulipifera*
- *Magnolia grandiflora*
- *Philadelphus coronaries*
- *Syringa vulgaris*
- *Ulmus Americana*

- *Albizia julibissim*
- *Euonymus japonica*
- *Tsuga hetrophylla*